Wesley Chin, MPH DIRECTOR OF HEALTH

Telephone (617) 993-2720 Facsimile (617) 993-2721 wchin@belmont-ma.gov

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH



BOARD OF HEALTH STEPHEN M. FIORE, ESQ JULIE C. LEMAY, M.P.H. DONNA S. DAVID, R.N., M.N.

P.O.BOX 56, 19 MOORE STREET BELMONT, MASSACHUSETTS 02478

PUBLIC HEALTH WEEKLY UPDATE: COVID-19 November 20, 2020

Below is a summary related to the Town of Belmont's response to the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic. The Town of Belmont is committed to providing information including this weekly update on the COVID-19 situation. Numbers related to COVID-19 and other pertinent information are updated daily on the Town's website.

The Town of Belmont currently has 346 *cumulative* confirmed cases of COVID-19, which is an increase of 21 cases since our November 13 report. There have been a total of 60 COVID-19 related deaths in the Town of Belmont, 57 of which are confirmed by filed death certificates with the Town Clerk's Office and 3 are *unconfirmed*. Due to the new case count over the past two weeks, this puts Belmont in the **Green** zone according to the **new color designation metrics** (<10 average cases/100k AND >10 total cases, as reported in the last two weeks).

The Massachusetts Department of Public Health (MDPH) continues to provide weekly reports of COVID-19 data by city or town as part of its <u>Dashboard for COVID-19 Cases</u>, <u>Quarantine and Monitoring</u>. MDPH updates this list once a week on Thursdays.

COVID-19 Reporting Issues in MAVEN

The Massachusetts Virtual Epidemiologic Network (MAVEN) is the system used statewide to track and follow up with COVID-19 cases and contacts. Due to the scale of the pandemic and the constant influx of information into the system, the town designation of COVID cases is sometimes changed as more is learned about each case. This can be due to employment, if they attend college, or where they are going to isolate. This sometimes leads to discrepancies in the numbers reported weekly by the state, as they might report the numbers either before or after cases are moved to their rightful town. This is why the data that the town of Belmont reports may differ from what the state reports. The Belmont Health Department looks at the most updated data that is available every day, to ensure that we are reporting the most current numbers for the town.

Tips for a Safer Thanksgiving

Traditional Thanksgiving gatherings with family and friends are fun but can increase the chances of getting or spreading COVID-19 or the flu. Follow these tips to make your Thanksgiving holiday safer.

The safest way to celebrate Thanksqiving this year is to celebrate with people in your household.



If you do plan to spend Thanksgiving with people outside your household, take steps to make your celebration safer.

Requirement: It is very important for everyone to take responsibility and do their part. You must follow Governor Baker's travel order.

Massachusetts COVID-19 Travel Order:

- All visitors entering Massachusetts, including returning residents, from higher risk states
 must complete a <u>Massachusetts Travel Form</u> and quarantine for 14 days upon arrival in
 Massachusetts or produce a negative COVID-19 PCR test result that has been
 administered up to 72-hours prior to arrival in Massachusetts.
 - The order applies even "just for the day" for Thanksgiving celebrations
- If your COVID-19 test result has not been received prior to arrival, visitors, and residents must quarantine until they receive a negative test result.
- Testing for children, 10 years and younger, who are traveling with an adult from their household is not required. However, children under age 10 who travel should follow the quarantine or testing plan their parent elects.
- A full, up-to-date, list of COVID-19 high and low risk state designations can be found at: https://www.mass.gov/info-details/covid-19-travel-order#lower-risk-states-

Keep gatherings small or better yet, virtual

- Limit in person holiday gatherings to people you live with.
- o If you must gather in person, wear a mask except when eating and drinking, clean your hands often and stay at least 6 feet away from people you don't live with. *This includes while watching football, eating Thanksgiving dinner or Black Friday shopping.*
- Indoor gatherings at private residences have a maximum size limit of 10 persons, and outdoor gatherings cannot exceed 25 people per Governor Baker's order. https://www.mass.gov/info-details/covid-19-state-of-emergency
- Anyone with symptoms or awaiting test results should not attend gatherings.

• Returning to school or work after Thanksgiving break

- o If you traveled, ensure that you have received your negative COVID-19 test results before returning to school or work.
- Be vigilant and monitor for any <u>symptoms consistent with COVID-19</u> and stay home to seek medical advice if you have any symptoms.
- Adapted from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the Massachusetts Department
 of Public Health

General Thanksgiving Guidance

Any time you're near people you don't live with:

- Wear a mask when not eating or drinking
- Wash your hands often with soap and water
- Stay at least six feet apart from others
- Consider if those around you may be at higher risk of severe illness from COVID-19, such as older adults or those with certain medical conditions, and take extra precautions
- If gathering indoors, improve ventilation by opening windows and doors

Lower Risk Celebrations

• Limit in-person holiday gatherings to only people you live with or limit to a small group of individuals with whom you are regularly in contact.



- Gatherings with more people pose more risks. As a reminder, gatherings in Massachusetts are subject to gathering size limits.
- Keep visits short gatherings that last longer pose more risk than short gatherings.
- Host a virtual holiday dinner with extended family or friends, especially if they are at higher risk
 for illness from COVID-19. Prepare traditional family recipes for family and neighbors, especially
 those at higher risk of severe illness from COVID-19, and deliver them in a way that doesn't
 involve contact with others.

Higher Risk Celebrations

Including people who are not in your household or limited social network increases the risk of contracting or spreading illness. If you plan on celebrating the holidays in person with people you don't live with:

- Wear your mask and watch your distance at all times.
- Do not share food, drink, or any utensils.
- Encourage guests to bring food and drinks for themselves and for members of their own household only.
- Wear a mask while preparing or serving food to others who don't live in your household.
- Consider having one person serve all the food so that multiple people are not handling the serving utensils.
- Use single-use options or identify one person to serve sharable items, like salad dressings, food containers, plates and utensils, and condiments.
- Avoid any self-serve food or drink options, such as buffets or buffet-style potlucks, salad bars, and condiment or drink stations.
- For 14 days before and after holiday gatherings, minimize contact with other people, and leave home for essential services like going to work, buying groceries, and appointments with doctors; OR,
- Obtain a negative result from a molecular (PCR) SARS-CoV2 test, on a sample obtained within 72 hours of the celebration. Information about where to obtain a test can be found at www.mass.gov/GetTested.
- Seat people with plenty of space from one another while dining.
- Consider small seating table arrangements in multiple rooms with plenty of spacing, instead of a large family table.
- If gathering indoors, improve ventilation by opening windows and doors.
- Avoid these activities
 - Avoid sharing food and drinks.
 - o Avoid shaking hands and hugging. Wave and verbally greet others instead.
 - Avoid singing, dancing, and shouting. These activities increase your chances of catching COVID-19 through the air.
 - Avoid in-person gatherings with people at a higher risk for severe illness from COVID-19, such as older adults and people with certain medical conditions.

Other Important Considerations

Community levels of COVID-19 – Higher levels of COVID-19 cases and community spread in the gathering location, as well as where attendees are coming from, increase the risk of infection and spread among attendees. Consider the number and rate of COVID-19 cases in your community and in the community where you plan to celebrate when deciding whether to host or attend a holiday celebration. Find information on cases in Massachusetts cities and towns and information on cases across the United States.



People with or exposed to COVID-19 should avoid attending in-person celebrations. Do not host or participate in any in-person festivities if you or anyone in your household:

- Has been diagnosed with COVID-19 and has not met the criteria for when it is safe to be around others
- Has symptoms of COVID-19
- Is awaiting COVID-19 viral test results
- May have been exposed to someone with COVID-19 in the last 14 days
- Is at increased risk of severe illness from COVID-19, such as older adults or those with certain medical conditions

All residents are also encouraged to get the flu vaccine. For additional information, please refer to the holiday guidance provided by the CDC at www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/daily-lifecoping/holidays.html#thanksgiving

Belmont Town-Level COVID-19 Dashboard

With an increased demand for timely data relating to COVID-19 cases in the town of Belmont, transitioning into a more effective data display format became a goal. This week, the data displayed on the town's COVID-19 page will be shared in its new form. This dashboard will provide the same data that can usually be found on the town website, it will just be more streamlined and more efficient for updating the numbers.

Find the Dashboard at the top of the town COVID-19 Page: https://www.belmont-ma.gov/home/urgentalerts/covid-19-information-for-the-town-of-belmont-find-all-updates-here

Updated: Calculating our Color-Coded Status

The way that Belmont's color is determined for the weekly data is by the average daily case rate per 100k people over the last 14 days. Recently, the metric for switching between colors was updated by the Massachusetts Department of Public Health (MDPH). Now in order for Belmont to hit the threshold for shifting to yellow for example, we would need to have an average of 10 or more cases per day per 100k people over the last 14 day period, **OR** have greater than or equal to a 5% testing positivity rate (The full description of the new metrics for Belmont's population size can be viewed in the adjacent image).

This is calculated and posted along with the case count in the State's weekly COVID community-level data update: (https://www.mass.gov/infodetails/community-level-covid-19-data-reporting). This week we have an average daily case rate of 9.4 per day per 100k people over the previous 14 days, calculated by using the town's population and the number of total new cases in that 14 day period.

Color Calculations-Belmont Population: 10k-50k

Grey: ≤10 total cases

Green: <10 Avg cases/100k AND >10 total cases

Yellow - >10 Avg cases/100k OR ≥5% positivity rate

Red - >10 Avg cases/100k AND >5% positivity rate

Another point to clarify, is that the 14 day data is pulled weekly from the previous Saturday, going back two weeks from there. So for example, this week's data represents the previous two weeks, from Sunday 11/1 through Saturday 11/14. This schedule was put in place by MDPH, in order to allow time for cases to be accurately assigned to the correct towns in the database, and for test results to be correctly logged into MAVEN. As mentioned above, MDPH requires time to confirm data in MAVEN, which is the reason for this delay in reported data. The case count, however, posted at the end of each week is pulled from MAVEN that morning, so this number will always reflect the current standing, as does the number of new cases observed each week listed at the top of this document.



Belmont Public Schools COVID-19 Dashboard

As Belmont progresses further into the school year, there have been several requests for different kinds of information relating to COVID cases among the BPS community. In an effort to help provide timely information to members of the school community, the Belmont Health Department has worked with the School Department to put together a data dashboard to display this information. This includes information on the total number of cases among staff and students in Belmont Public Schools, whether they attended in person or remote around their diagnosis, and what schools they attend. New cases each week are identified, and then total cumulative cases are shown in a chart. This information has been accumulated and provided in a way that ideally maintains patient confidentiality while still providing community members with relevant information to their school experience this year. There may be some differences in cases reported by date, as the dashboard shows cases by the date they are confirmed in MAVEN, and the letters go out based on when the School Department is notified and can confirm with the Health Department.

Find the Dashboard at the top of the town COVID-19 Page: https://www.belmont-ma.gov/home/urgent-alerts/covid-19-information-for-the-town-of-belmont-find-all-updates-here - Or on the Belmont Public Schools Website as a banner on the home page

Reminder: Wearing your Mask

Here are some tips about how to properly wear your face coverings, and what type of face coverings are recommended. As a reminder, face coverings are now **required** when you are outside of your home in public, as per Governor's COVID-19 Order #55. This is regardless of ability to socially distance.

WHO Mask Guidance: https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/advice-for-public/when-and-how-to-use-masks

CDC Mask Guidance: https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/prevent-getting-sick/about-face-coverings.html

Mask Up MA!: https://www.mass.gov/news/mask-up-ma

Gaiters and Bandanas

- Plastic face shields should not be used as replacements for cloth face coverings
- Gaiters and bandanas are not recommended as effective face coverings
- They do not provide the same level of protection as the CDC recommended cloth face coverings based on the layers and the material, as well as the fit on the face

Stay at Home Advisory

The Governor's new Stay at Home Advisory went into effect on November 6, 2020 and consists of the following COVID-19 Orders:



- <u>COVID-19 Order No. 53</u> Early Closings and Alcohol Order
- COVID-19 Order No. 54 Further Revised Gatherings Order
- <u>COVID-19 Order No. 55</u> Revised Face Coverings Order



A summary of the important parts of these Orders can be found below:

COVID-19 Order No.53

- The following industries and sectors must close their premises to the public each day by 9:30 PM and they cannot reopen until 5:00 AM the next day
- *Restaurants
- Arcade and Indoor/Outdoor recreation
- Indoor/Outdoor Events
- Theatre Performance Venues, Movie Theatres (indoor and Outdoor)
- o Drive Ins
- Youth and Amateur Sports
- Golf
- Recreational Boating and Boating Businesses

- Outdoor recreational Experiences and Educational Activities
- Casino, Horse Racing Tracks, and Simulcast Facilities
- Driving and Flight Schools
- Zoos, Botanical Gardens, Wildlife Reserves and Nature Centers
- Close Contact Personal Services
- Fitness Centers and Health Clubs
- Indoor and Outdoor Pools
- Museums/Cultural & historical Facilities/Guided Tours

*Note:

- Restaurants cannot seat customers for dine-in-service from 9:30 PM to 5:00 AM; only takeout service is allowed during this time.
- All alcohol sales at restaurants, liquor stores, convenience stores is prohibited 9:30 PM to 5:00 AM

COVID-19 Order No.54

- Reduced gathering size limit for gatherings at private residences: indoor gatherings at private residences are limited to 10 people and outdoor gatherings at private residences are limited to 25 people.
- Outdoor gatherings at event venues and in public settings will have a limit of 50 people in Step I communities, and a limit of 100 people in lower risk, Step II communities.
- All gatherings must end and disperse by 9:30 pm

COVID-19 Order No.55

- Face coverings are now required to be worn by all persons in Massachusetts over the age of 5
 years old, when in a public location, whether indoors or outdoors, and regardless of proximity to
 others.
 - O Anyone with a medical condition that prevents them from wearing a face covering is exempt from this new order.

Indoor Dining Guidance

As the weather is getting colder, below is a summary of the state's important <u>Safety Guidelines for</u> Restaurants.

- Face coverings are required for all customers and workers at all times when inside of a restaurant
 - There are a couple of exceptions for when a face mask is not required and they are:
 - If an individual is unable to wear a face covering due to a medical condition
 - When a customer is seated at a table for dine-in service



- It is important to note that even though the state does not explicitly require face coverings to be used when you are seated at a table, it is strongly recommended that, when feasible, customers should try their best to keep their face masks on, at all times, when at their table, except when they may be actively eating or drinking. This is for the safety of your dining party as well as the employees of the restaurant.
- Alcoholic beverages can only be served if accompanied by food prepared onsite
 - Potato chips, popcorn, or other pre-packaged foods are not considered to be food prepared on-site
 - Shareable food items may be ordered, but the order must be large enough to sufficiently serve the number of people at the table
- **Tables** are required to be set up and positioned in a manner to maintain a 6-foot distance from all other surrounding tables and any high foot traffic areas
 - Tables are allowed to be positioned closer together if they are separated by a
 protective/non-porous barrier (such as plexiglass) that is at least 6-feet high and installed
 between tables and high foot traffic areas.
 - The size of a party seated at a table cannot exceed 10 people
- Bar seating is allowed, but...
 - There can be no active work going on in the area behind the bar, unless workers and customers are separated by at least 6-feet of physical distance.
 - This distance may be lessened if there is a physical non-porous barrier of 30-inches in height on top of the bar that separates the two parties.
 - Additionally, parties must be seated at bars for service (no standing customer service) and parties must be spaced at least 6-feet from other parties.
 - Finally, as going out to eat is often viewed as a social event, the state is discouraging people from **lingering** at food service establishments.
 - Be efficient with the time you spend in a restaurant.
 - o Go in and order your food, eat your meal, pay for it, and leave as soon as possible.
 - o **Tips** to help minimize your time inside of a restaurant include:
 - Call ahead to make a reservation
 - Preview the menu ahead of time

Emotional Health Resources

During stressful times it is common to have worries about yourself or a loved one. If you have questions about the types of treatment available, please contact **Health Department Social Worker Janet Amdur** at jamdur@belmont-ma.gov or (617) 993-2983.

Please remember to take care of your emotional health and help others to do the same. If you need emotional help please also consider making use of the following resources:

- Call 2-1-1 and choose the "CALL2TALK" option.
- The Samaritans helpline operates 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Call or text their helpline any time at 1-877-870-4673.
- The Disaster Distress Helpline, 1-800-985-5990, is a national hotline, which also operates 24/7, to
 provide immediate crisis counseling for people who are experiencing emotional distress related to
 any natural or human caused disaster, including disease outbreaks like COVID-19. This toll-free,
 multilingual, and confidential crisis support service is available to all residents in the United States
 and its territories.
- The Beech Street Center is a local resource in Belmont that can help senior citizens address a variety of needs and access to social services.



Phase III Step II

Governor Baker announced that phase III step II would begin, effective Monday October 5, for those communities deemed lower risk. Lower risk communities are defined as cities and towns that have not been a "red" community in any of the last three weekly Department of Public Health (DPH) weekly reports. After a city or town begins step II, they will only regress to step I if they become red for three consecutive weeks. Belmont is currently considered lower risk, and will enter step II on Monday October 5.

As of October 5, a limited number of sectors will be eligible to reopen, with restrictions, in Step II of Phase III for lower risk communities only:

- Indoor performance venues will be permitted to open with 50% capacity with a maximum of 250
 people *Note that singing at indoor performance venues is still not permitted during step II, and
 this includes restaurants as well*
- Outdoor performance venue capacity will increase to 50% with a max of 250 people
- For arcades and indoor and outdoor recreation businesses, additional Step II activities like trampolines, obstacle courses, roller rinks and laser tag will also be permitted to open and capacity will increase to 50%
- Fitting rooms will be permitted to open in all types of retail stores
- Gyms, museums, libraries and driving and flight schools will also be permitted to increase their capacity to 50%

Read more: Governor's COVID-19 Order #51

Revised Gatherings Order: Effective 11/6

- Reduced gathering size limit for gatherings at private residences: indoor gatherings at private residences are limited to 10 people and outdoor gatherings at private residences are limited to 25 people.
- Outdoor gatherings at event venues and in public settings will have a limit of 50 people in Step I communities, and a limit of 100 people in lower risk, Step II communities.
- All gatherings must end and disperse by 9:30 pm

Read more: Governor's COVID-19 Order #54

Flu Shots for Those Without Insurance, or who are Underinsured

The Belmont Health Department is currently offering flu shots for those who are under or uninsured. These will be given by appointment only. Please call the Health Department at **617-993-2720** if you are interested in scheduling an appointment, have any questions about this service, or for further information.



Lower-Risk States Update

As per the August 1 travel order, there have been states added/removed to/from the lower-risk group that is exempt from testing/quarantine upon arriving into Massachusetts. New Hampshire and Maine are being **removed** from the low risk list this week. The **current list** of lower-risk states effective 11/21 at 12:01 am will be as follows: Hawaii and Vermont.

For Current Info on Travel Restrictions and Procedures:

https://www.mass.gov/info-details/covid-19-travel-order



Belmont Food Pantry: November/December Hours

The Belmont Food Pantry will be open to distribute food from 8:30 – 10:00 a.m. on the dates listed above. The distribution will still be a drive-thru with everyone remaining in their car, pulling up to the volunteer to check in and another volunteer will put the bag(s), per family, into the car. Walkers PLEASE keep a distance from each other and Food Pantry volunteers WILL COME to you. Belmont residents who are coming to receive food, please remember to bring your ID and have it ready before you get to the check in. Click here for the application and instructions:

https://sites.google.com/.../thebelmont.../home/new-client-forms



Belmont Food Pantry Hours

The Food Pantry will be **OPEN** on a limited basis for **November & December** from **8:30–10:00 am** for Belmont residents to receive food or to drop off donations. The pantry will **NOT** be open on any **other** days.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 7TH
SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 21ST
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 5TH
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 19TH

GO TO OUR WEBSITE/FACEBOOK PAGE FOR CONTINUED UPDATES https://sites.google.com/site/thebelmontfoodpantry/https://www.facebook.com/BFPantry/

School Flu Shot Requirements

Beginning with the 2020-2021 school year, influenza vaccine will be required for all students. Influenza vaccine is always important to receive to reduce the risk of getting sick with influenza, reduce the severity of disease if one does get sick (including the risk of hospitalization) due to influenza, as well as preventing the spread of influenza to others. During the COVID-19 pandemic, influenza vaccine will be especially critical to reduce the overall impact of respiratory illness on the population, protect vulnerable populations from severe illness, and decrease the overall burden on the healthcare system.

Which students need to receive influenza vaccine?

Students in Kindergarten – Grade 12 will be required to receive influenza vaccine for the current influenza season for school attendance unless they have a medical or religious exemption.

When do students need to receive influenza vaccine?

Students must receive influenza vaccine for the current season by December 31, 2020.

Are there any exemptions to receiving influenza vaccine?

Medical and religious exemptions are allowable in the state of Massachusetts.

What type of influenza vaccine can students receive?

Any age-appropriate licensed influenza vaccine for the current season fulfills the requirement. This includes injectable and nasal spray vaccine types.

Accessing influenza vaccines

- The Belmont Health Department will have enough flu vaccine available for those without health insurance or anyone that may be underinsured.
- Anyone with health insurance is strongly encouraged to contact local pharmacies and/or their primary care physician to schedule a time to get a flu shot.

For more information and full guidelines on this new requirement, visit:

https://www.mass.gov/news/flu-vaccine-now-required-for-all-massachusetts-school-students-enrolled-in-child-care-pre



COVID-19 Testing

Should I be tested?

You should get a test for COVID-19 if:

- You develop any symptoms of COVID-19, even if they are mild, or
- You are a close contact of someone who has tested positive for COVID-19

What are the symptoms of COVID-19?

If you develop symptoms of COVID-19, even if they are mild, please contact your healthcare provider and a test site near you to schedule a test. You can also <u>check your symptoms online</u>. Symptoms may appear 2-14 days after exposure to the virus and may include:

- Fever, chills or shaking chills
- Signs of a lower respiratory illness (e.g., cough, shortness of breath, lowered oxygen saturation)
- Fatigue, sore throat, headache, body aches/myalgia, or new loss of sense of taste or smell
- Other less common symptoms can include gastrointestinal symptoms (e.g. nausea, vomiting, and diarrhea), rash, and inflammatory conditions such as "COVID toes".
- In elderly, chronically ill, or debilitated individuals such as residents of a long-term care facility, symptoms of COVID-19 may be subtle such as alterations in mental status or in blood glucose control

Where can I get a test?

Please visit the Massachusetts <u>interactive testing map</u> to find a testing site near you. You can also download a full list of sites: <u>MA COVID-19 Testing Sites PDF</u> | <u>DOC</u> Information continues to evolve quickly, so we encourage all those looking to be tested to contact the site prior to arrival. Many sites may also require pre-screening, a referral and/or an appointment.

Is there a cost?

COVID-19 testing for symptomatic individuals and close contacts is usually covered by insurance and available at no cost to you. Contact your insurance with questions about if particular testing sites are within your network.

Additionally, many test sites in the Commonwealth test uninsured individuals for free. If you are uninsured, please call your local test site to confirm before making an appointment.

Stop the Spread Testing Sites

The Commonwealth has launched a strategic testing program involving **free** COVID-19 testing sites in communities throughout Massachusetts to help stop the spread of COVID-19.

This "Stop the Spread" initiative is a data-driven effort to reduce the prevalence of COVID-19 in communities that are above the state average in total cases and positive test rate, and have experienced a decline in testing levels since April. The testing sites are located in different cities and towns throughout the Commonwealth. Residents of these communities are urged to take advantage of the availability of these new testing sites, even if they are asymptomatic. While these sites are being launched in these communities, they are open to all residents of the Commonwealth, and residents do not need to have symptoms to be tested.

You can find additional information about the "Stop the Spread" initiative test sites here: https://www.mass.gov/info-details/stop-the-spread



COVID-19 and Emergency Preparedness

Tropical Storm Isaias as well as increased COVID-19 activity throughout the country have highlighted the need to continue to think about emergency preparedness, as well as preparedness for COVID-19. Please see our Preparedness Tips document on the COVID-19 update page here: https://www.belmont-ma.gov/home/urgent-alerts/covid-19-information-for-the-town-of-belmont-find-all-updates-here

COVID-19 Testing Reminders:

There are 2 types of COVID-19 testing: **Diagnostic Testing** and **Antibody Testing**. Diagnostic testing is the type that tells you if you **currently** have COVID-19. These tests are typically done using a nasal swab, oral swab, or saliva sample. There are two types of diagnostic tests:

- Molecular tests, such as RT-PCR tests, that detect the virus's genetic material.
- Antigen tests that detect specific proteins on the surface of the virus.
 - Often called "rapid diagnostic testing" Antigen tests are more likely to miss an active coronavirus infection compared to molecular tests, and may also be more likely to return a false positive result in certain testing situations.

Antibody (or serology) testing is the type that helps you find out whether you may have been infected with COVID-19 **in the past**. This is a blood test that looks for antibodies, which are proteins in your blood that fight infections. Antibody testing is important to help us understand how many people have been exposed to the virus.

Important to know: at this time, most people don't need antibody tests and they should not be
used to guide decisions on whether to stop isolation or return to work. Currently, there is no
proof that antibodies in your blood means that you are immune from further infection with
COVID-19.

*Under the new August 1 travel requirements, the test that is required to forego your 14 day quarantine is Molecular or PCR Testing. Make sure to inquire about which test you are receiving at the testing site, as the antigen or antibody tests cannot be used as a replacement for molecular/PCR testing. More information on types of testing can be found on the FDA's website here.

Belmont Helps: Ways to Help Our Community

Donate | Volunteer | Ask for Help | Find Resources | Request or Help Sew Masks

Belmont Helps, a Winn Brook Parent Teacher Association Committee, is a 100% volunteer organization founded on March 14, 2020 to connect Belmont area community members in need during the COVID-19 outbreak to resources and volunteers. More information can be found at www.belmonthelps.org. Contact belmonthelps@gmail.com or leave a message at (617) 993-0162 for a call back from a team member.

Belmont COVID-19 Informational Call Center and Email

For general COVID-19 questions not specific to the Town of Belmont, all Massachusetts residents encouraged to call the state's 2-1-1 hotline that is staffed by operators 24/7 and with translators available in multiple languages. Residents with questions can dial 2-1-1 from any landline or cellphone or use the live chat option on the on the Mass 2-1-1 website.

The Town of Belmont has also established a call center to allow residents to ask non-medical questions specific to COVID-19 in Belmont. The call center will be staffed Monday through Friday from 8am to 4pm the number for the call center is (617) 993-2222. Questions can also be emailed to: belmonteoc@belmont-ma.gov. Please call 9-1-1 in the event of an emergency. Calls should not be made to 9-1-1 to obtain information about COVID-19.

